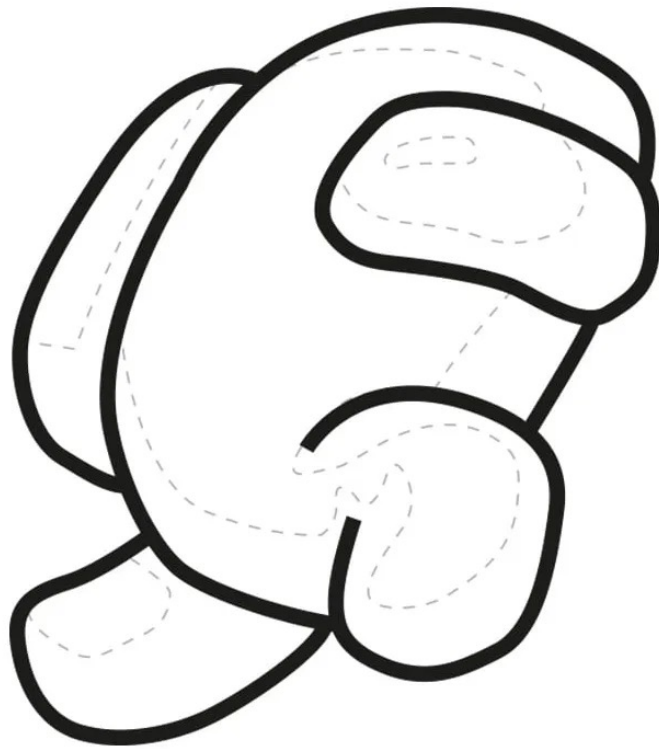


coloringcolorea.com

AMONG US



coloring
colorea.com~